



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЧУДИНОВА

Имя: ВЕРОНИКА

Отчество: ВАДИМОВНА

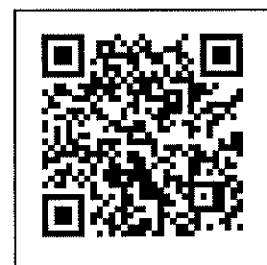
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Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

7

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2.

Task 5.

1-D ; 2-B ; 3-E ; 4-A ; 5-L ; 6-H ; 7-J ; 8-I ; 9-K ; 10-F

Analysis:

Ext. A: Purpose: The aim is to perform actions, to ^{make} people understand something essential.

Audience: All of people.

L. Features: Words "act", "for the future of our children", "generations" make this extract suitable for political speech, ^{because politicians frequently use this type of words to manipulate minds.}

Ext. H: Purpose: The aim is to show creativity, to share it with other folk, who enjoy this literature.

Audience: Fans of Crime Thriller novels

L. Features: Words "murderer", "victim" and verbs "hurked", "strike" make this extract perfect for the genre, as they are mainly used in criminal world.

Ext. I: Purpose: The aim is to show how people in the past lived and what did they do.

Audience: students, professors and fans of this genre.

L. Features: The "battlefield", "weapons", "battle", "gleaming" ~~show~~ convey the reality and life of people.

Ext. J: Purpose: The aim is to share some information with someone.

Audience: Friend, family member, siblings

L. Features: "hilarious meme", "hey", "couldn't stop laughing" these words are informal, that's why they are perfectly fit the Personal Diary entry.

Ext. L: Purp.: The aim is to share news about business.

Audience: office's workers, businessman.

L. Features: Words "stock market", "mixed results", "company performing", "traditional industries" make this extract fit Business News, as they convey the essential points of running business.





Task 5. (проговор.)

Ext. 8. Purp.: The aim is to make someone laugh.

Audience: Probably a friend or a sibling

1. Features: Excited intonation is openly used while telling an anecdote.

Task 1a.

1) work 2) push 3) ideas 4) gates

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c.

- 1) The meaning would be that I am driven and not somebody else
- 2) The meaning would be that passion is not stopping me, but driving
- 3) Due to pausing and stressing, words inspire and affect people more as they underline the crucial meaning.

Task 2.

- 1) I would like to fix my work-life balance issues. I spend too much time working, so it's complicated to have sufficient time with my family. My kids growing without me, which makes me depressed.
- 2) Well, it plays the most essential role. We frequently discuss my new projects and probable ideas. I would not have made anything, if it hadn't been for my family.



Task 2 (программ.)

3) I teach them through games of course! It's the most brilliant way to learn new and to share experience. Sometimes I even devise computer programmes for studying, when I don't have an ability to talk to my children.

4) Sustainability is crucial for me because it helps me ~~day~~ daily. I can not imagine my life without it. Due to it I managed to be on time everytime using phone alarms.

5) I try not to focus on it too much. Everything happens and people always criticise your misdeeds. So, it's better to not listen them and just keep going. You shouldn't give up after one setback or unpleasant word.

6) Do not ever forget about your goals and dreams. It won't be pleasant and brilliant enough for you if you don't remember the reasons why you desired to be an entrepreneur.

Task 3. conflicting

1) Unless ~~organizational~~ priorities are resolved, conflicting organizational productivity will decrease significantly.
Ans.: 'Unless' conveys the meaning of undone actions. If 'if' would have been used, the meaning had changed to slightly negative, as if priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease anyway.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Ans.: The sentence is fully about the importance of communication, so that's why it is the main word there. It's conveys the tone that communication is essential.



Task 3 (apogovny.)

3) There is a sustainability towards values occurring in global societal shift.

Ans.: It is used to emphasise that sustainability towards values in fact exists.

5) Where it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Ans.: Second conditional is used here to convey the idea of probable technological advancement in future, but not now.

4) To thrive, organizations risk-taking must be calculated.

Ans.: It is used to convey personal opinion, the additional information.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it ~~is~~ says that people driving cars in city centers are only care about themselves, while bikers, cyclists and others may be considered selfish either, because they also drive in the center.

Improved sent.: Not only car drivers are inconvenient in the city center, but also cyclists ^{and} bikers may trouble others.

Fallacy 2: sentence 6.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it is said that banning cars would make cities cleaner. There are a lot of different sources of pollution such as factories and people themselves.

Improved sent.: Banning cars would decrease the air pollution, ~~but~~ however would not completely eliminate

Fallacy 3: sentence 7



Task 6 (проговорки)

Expl.: It's said that ^{if} cars are ~~responsible~~ ^{banned}, there won't be any accidents. ~~It isn't right, as~~ Not only cars are in charge of traffic ~~situations~~, but cyclists and pedestrians are also may be the cause of an accident.

Imp. sent.: If cars were banned, there would be less accidents, but this can't ensure absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: sentences.

Expl.: It's said that without cars city center will become peaceful place for everyone. However, it can be enjoyable with cars as well, as they aren't the only sources of noises.

Imp. sent.: Banning cars would reduce the most of noises in the city center but not all of them.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11.

Expl.: It's said that banning ~~the~~ cars is the only and the best way for cities to forward. However, there are a lot of other ways, ~~for~~ for instance: devise public transport, increase the number of factories.

Imp. sent.: It is one of the best ways to forward the city, but not the only one.

Task 4.

1) D.

~~The~~ Amour hadn't got a job scarcely for half-a-year, when the incident repeated.



Task 4 (прогноз)

2) A

A woman is known for being bad-tempered as well as for being spontaneous. With no warning she may ~~become to~~ perform something mind-blowing.

3) B

I ~~was~~ ^{have} said by people from my area that they're about to go to police to doubt our rights ~~on~~ what we have

4) B

Water drops were dripping ~~from~~ while we were sleeping with no breaks.

5) D

You can cook if you're possess certain parts of the list without mishap because of absence of some items.

6) D

Tara are whicking off to South one more time due to her ~~ability of~~ disability of staying home for a long time without travelling.

7) C

The soft spot were triggered when the Ralph's ^{future} sack was mentioned.

8) A

Simon at last became a part of medicine, completing half-a-year training



Task 4 (прогнозирование)

9) D

Folk is scared of running ~~it's~~ its own affair because of situation of the economy.

10) B

~~You will be notified by us if the tasks will be~~
You will be notified by us if exercises ~~will be~~
will be replaced.

